



Sudan Liberation Movement /Army

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**THE CONSTITUTION OF SUDAN
LIBERATION MOVEMENT/ARMY
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TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS	i
PREAMBLE	vii
CHAPTER ONE	1
ARTICLE (1)	1
PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS	1
Part One: Name and Coming into Force of the Constitution	1
Part Two: Principles for founding the Movement	1
ARTICLE (2)	2
THE INTERPRETATIONS	2
CHAPTER TWO	5
ARTICLE (3)	5
PRINCIPLES, OBJECTIVES AND MEANS	5
A- Principles and Objectives:	5
Means of Struggle	6
CHAPTER THREE	7
ARTICLE (4)	7
MEMBERSHIP	7
A- Terms of the Membership	7
B- Types of the Membership	7
C- Functions of the Membership	8
D- Rights of the Membership	8

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E- Acceptance of the Membership	9
F- Loss of the Membership.....	9
CHAPTER FOUR	9
ARTICLE (5)	9
THE ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE.....	9
Part One: The Levels	9
Part Two: The Organs.....	10
ARTICLE (6)	10
THE GENERAL CONVENTION	10
6-1. Composition of the General Convention.....	11
6-2. Functions of the General Convention.....	11
6-3. Sessions of the General Convention	12
ARTICLE (7)	12
THE REVOLUTIONARY LIBERATION COUNCIL	12
7-1. Composition of the Revolutionary Liberation Council	12
7-2. Functions of the Revolutionary Liberation Council	13
7-3. Sessions of the Revolutionary Liberation Council	13
ARTICLE (8)	13
THE SUPREME LEADERSHIP COUNCIL.....	13
8-1. Composition of the Supreme Leadership Council	14
8-2. Functions of the Supreme Leadership Council	14
8-3. Sessions of the Supreme Leadership Council	15
ARTICLE (9)	15

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SLM/A



THE CHAIRMANSHIP INSTITUTION	15
9-1. Composition of the chairmanship institution.....	15
9-2. Functions of the Chairmanship Institution.....	16
ARTICLE (10).....	16
THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MOVEMENT	16
10-1. Functions of the chairman of the movement.....	16
10-2. Vacancy in the office of chairman.....	17
10-3. When vacancy occurs in the office of chairman.....	17
ARTICLE (11).....	18
THE VICE-CHAIRMAN OF THE MOVEMENT	18
11-1. Functions of the vice-chairman	18
11-2. Vacancy in the office of the vice-chairman.....	18
ARTICLE (12).....	19
AIDES TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MOVEMENT	19
12-1. Appointment of Aides to the chairman.....	19
12-2. Functions of aides to the chairman.....	19
12-3. Vacancy in the office of an aide to the chairman.....	19
ARTICLE (13).....	20
CONSULTANTS TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MOVEMENT	20
13-1. Appointment of the consultants to the chairman	20
13-2. Exemption of the consultant to the chairman.....	20
13-3. Vacancy in the office of consultant to the chairman.....	20
ARTICLE (14).....	20

**BUDAN LIBERATION
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Sudan Liberation Movement /Army

SLM/A



THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.....	20
14-1. Composition of the Executive Council	21
14-2. Appointment of the Executive Council	21
14-3. Structure of the Executive Council.....	21
14- 4. Meetings of the Executive Council	22
14- 5. Functions of the Executive Council	23
ARTICLE (15).....	23
SECTORS ADMINISTRATORS	23
15-1. Appointment of Sectors Administrators.....	23
15- 2. Functions of Sectors Administrators.....	23
15-3. Vacancy in the Position of Sector Administrator.....	23
ARTICLE (16):	24
THE GENERAL HEADQUARTERS.....	24
16-1. Structure of the General Headquarters	24
16-2. Functions of the General Headquarters.....	24
CHAPTER FIVE.....	25
ARTICLE (17).....	25
THE JUDICIARY	25
17-1. composition of the Judiciary	25
17-2. Appointment of the Judiciary	25
17-3. Functions of the Judiciary	25
CHAPTER SIX	26
ARTICLE (18).....	26


**SUDAN LIBERATION
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Sudan Liberation Movement /Army

SLM/A



THE EXPERTS BODY.....	26
18-1. Composition of the Experts Body	26
18-2. Functions of the Experts Body.....	26
CHAPTER SEVEN.....	27
ARTICLE (19).....	27
THE FINANCE OF THE MOVEMENT	27
19-1. Financial Sources of the Movement.....	27
19-2. Keeping, managing and controlling the finance of the movement.....	27
19-3. Auditing the finance of the movement.....	27
ARTICLE (20).....	28
THE AUDITOR GENERAL	28
20-1. Appointment of the Auditor General	28
20-1. Functions of the Auditor General.....	28
ARTICLE (21).....	28
THE CIVIL AUTHORITY OF THE LIBERATED TERRITORIES.....	28
21-1. Appointment of the Civil Authority of the Liberated Territories	28
21-2. Functions of the Civil Authority of the Liberated Territories.....	28
CHAPTER EIGHT.....	29
ARTICLE (22).....	29
THE FLAG OF THE MOVEMENT	29
ARTICLE (23).....	29
THE NATIONAL ANTHEM	29
ARTICLE (24).....	29

SUDAN LIBERATION
MOVEMENT/ARMY
SLM/A
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Sudan Liberation Movement /Army

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THE REVOLUTIONARY ANTHEM FOR THE ARMY.....	29
ARTICLE (25).....	30
THE NATIONAL DAY.....	30
ARTICLE (26).....	30
THE MARTYRS DAY.....	30
ARTICLE (27).....	30
THE EMBLEM.....	30
ARTICLE (28).....	31
THE REVOLUTIONARY OATH.....	31
THE RATIFICATION:	32

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PREAMBLE

The Sudan Liberation Movement/Army is a patriotic national political and military movement; found to achieve goals aiming at rebuilding the Sudanese state on a secular , democratic , liberal and federal system, according to the principle of equal citizenship as a sole criteria for obtaining the rights and performing the duties and to ensure human rights, public freedoms and the supremacy of the rule of law in a way that stipulated in the regional and international treaties and covenants; and establish a genuine federal system of government in which all regions of Sudan will unite voluntarily based on rules that determine the relationship between the Federal government and the governments of the regions, as stated in principles of justice and democracy.

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CHAPTER ONE

ARTICLE (1)

PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS

Part One: Name and Coming into Force of the Constitution

Part Two: Principles for founding the Movement

1- Comradeship

The principles and objectives, ethics of the movement this constitution shall be cited as the constitution of the Sudan Liberation Movement/Army; for the year 2014, amendment of 2021, and is the supreme constitutional and legal reference that governs the work and determines the rights, duties, and the relationship among institutions and organs of the movement. And that according to the overall objectives written herein, and shall come into force from the date of its ratification and signature.

and the shared convictions are what relates the members of Sudan Liberation Movement/Army to each other.

2- Respect for the People

A- The Sudan Liberation Movement/Army embark on conviction of its principles that ,the Sudanese masses are makers of history, storehouse of knowledge and wisdom and therefore; the movement strive to gain the respect of the people, seek to learn from them, achieve their interests and work with them in order to bring forth the change.

B- Gaining the trust and respect of the people is a basic criterion to evaluate the activity of the institutions and members of the movement.



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3- The Democracy

- A- Practicing of democracy shall be taken into account in the levels and organs of the movement and views or opinions must be passed upon democratically.
- B- All institutions of the movement from the bottom to the top shall be elected democratically; taking into account the diversity.
- C- The collective leadership is the basis in the work of all institutions and organs of the movement.
- D- Decisions of the upper institutions are obligatory to the lower institutions.
- E- Decisions, statements, official views and press release of the movement; shall be announced by the spokesperson of the movement or anybody assigned by the chairman of the movement.

4- The Women

Women are represented by at least 30% as a minimum in all the levels and, institutions and organs of the movement.

ARTICLE (2)

THE INTERPRETATIONS

In this Constitution the following words and expressions shall bear the meanings assigned in front of any of it, unless the context otherwise requires another meaning:-

- 1- "Movement" means the Sudan Liberation Movement/Army.

2

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- 2- "Constitution" means the constitution of Sudan Liberation Movement/Army, for the year 2014, amendment of the year 2021 and shall be the supreme law of the movement.
- 3- "Army" means the army of Sudan Liberation Movement.
- 4- "Convention" means the General Convention of the movement which is the highest authority in the movement.
- 5- "Revolutionary Liberation Council" means the revolutionary liberation council established under this constitution and which is the legislative and supervisory council.
- 6- "Leadership Council" means the supreme leadership council established under this constitution and is the highest political and military authority in the movement.
- 7- "Chairman" means the chairman of the movement, and the chairman of the supreme leadership council, and the supreme commander of the Army.
- 8- "Vice" means the vice chairman of the movement.
- 9- "Aide" means one of the aides to the chairman of the movement.
- 10- "Consultant" means one of the consultants to the chairman of the movement.
- 11- "Chairman of the Council" means the chairman of the executive organ which is established under this constitution.
- 12- "Sector" means one of the executive sectors which are established under this constitution.
- 13- "Sector Administrator" means one of the sector administrators which are established under this constitution.
- 14- "Commander in Chief" means the commander in chief of Sudan Liberation Army.
- 15- "General Headquarters" means the military leadership for the Sudan Liberation Army established under this constitution.

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- 16- "The Judiciary" means the judicial authority established under this constitution and it is independent in performing of its supervisory and legal duties.
- 17- "Regular Forces" means the regular forces which are established under this constitution.
- 18- "The Experts Body" means the experts body which is established under this constitution.
- 19- "Civil Authority" means the civil authority in the liberated territories which is established under this constitution.
- 20- "Liberated Territories" means the liberated territories which fall under the control of the movement.
- 21- "Flag" means the flag of the movement which is established under this constitution.
- 22- "Regulations" means the regulations which organize the works of any of the movement's institutions and organs.
- 23- "National Anthem" means the national anthem for the movement which is established under this constitution.
- 24- "Revolutionary Anthem for the Army" means the revolutionary anthem for the Sudan Liberation Army which is established under this constitution.
- 25- "National Day" means the national day for the movement which is stipulated under this constitution.
- 26- "Martyrs Day" means the day for celebrating and commemorating the martyrs of the movement which is stipulated under this constitution.
- 27- "Emblem" means the emblem of the movement which is established under this constitution.
- 28- "The Oath" means the oath of allegiance to the movement a person shall take which is established under this constitution.

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CHAPTER TWO

ARTICLE (3)

PRINCIPLES, OBJECTIVES AND MEANS

A- Principles and Objectives:

- 1- The Sudanese State shall be a secular, democratic, liberal and federal state, thus; the system of governance shall be based on the free will of the people, and the rights and duties will be acquired through the equal citizenship.
- 2- To recognize the ethnic, cultural and religious pluralism and to transform it into reality on the ground; through, institutions, policies and measures which reflect this diversity in the formation of the Sudanese national identity and create conducive climate for democratic interaction among them, and that will enable the heterogeneous groups to manage their own private affairs.
- 3- Guaranteeing public freedoms and human rights as determined by international treaties and conventions and supremacy of the rule of law, while ensuring transparency, accountability, independency of the judiciary and separation of the legislative, judiciary and executive powers to make certain the peaceful transfer for power.
- 4- Managing and sharing of the national wealth between the regions of Sudan in a fair manner in order to achieve prosperity and provide job opportunities and promote the productive work as a prerequisites for wealth sharing that must be based on the principle of developing the regions, rationalization of national wealth uses and preservation of the environment taking into consideration the dues of the future generations.
- 5- Establishment of a genuine federal and democratic system of governance on the levels of the regions of Sudan that will foster the constitutional powers



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and financial capabilities of the levels of governance which concerned with serving the civilians and representing the regions in a fair manner in the federal authority.

- 6- Unite the will of civilians in the Sudanese regions, in their all political organizations and social components, in order to promote the social peace as a prerequisite for fostering the national unity and fundamentally restructure the Sudanese state, in a way that, will draw wedge between its totalitarian and colonial past, to a country which will accommodate all components of Sudan and be servant to their objectives.
- 7- The movement believes that, religion is the beliefs and values of the Sudanese people; and that state apparatus belongs to all Sudanese, regardless of their religions and spiritual values. Thus; the state must be impartial towards each religion or belief, and therefore; the Sudan Liberation Movement/ Army believes in the principle of separation of the religion from state.
- 8- Establishing a good neighborly relations which based on caring for the mutual interests between the people and non- interference in the affairs of other countries, in accordance with the international law, international treaties and the resolutions of the international community.
- 9- Solidarity with the peoples in order to respect human rights, prohibit perpetration of genocide, ethnic cleansing, war crimes and crimes against humanity, and to centrifuge hatred and discrimination.

Means of Struggle

The Sudan Liberation Movement/Army achieves its principles and objectives through the following means:

6

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- 1- Mass action.
- 2- A comprehensive political conference that will lead to the change.
- 3- Armed Struggle
- 4- Any other means of struggle that shall be approved by the Supreme Leadership Council

CHAPTER THREE

ARTICLE (4)

MEMBERSHIP

A- Terms of the Membership

Every Sudanese male/female shall be eligible for the membership of the Sudan Liberation Movement/Army if he/she reaches to the age of 18 years old, and enjoys his/her legal eligibility, believes in the principles and objectives of the movement and strive to achieve them voluntarily and, abides by this constitution and the organizing regulations, and takes the oath of allegiance to the movement.

B- Types of the Membership

- 1- General Membership: It is the right to every person in whom the conditions which are mentioned in article 4 (A) of this constitution are met.
- 2- Incomplete Membership: It is for any person who has not attained the age of 18 years old; and in this case he/she is not permitted to assume military and organizational responsibilities.

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- 3- Associate Membership: is granted to legal personalities or individuals who share with the movement in the objectives and strive to achieve them.

C- Functions of the Membership

- 1- The obligation to be loyal to the movement and defend it.
- 2- The obligation to perform the duties assigned to him or her.
- 3- The commitment to democracy as an approach and behavior.
- 4- The commitment to provisions of the constitution for the movement.
- 5- The commitment to fulfill the general line of the movement.
- 6- To resist a cronyism, regionalism, tribal fanaticism and extremism which contradict with the principles of the movement.
- 7- The organizational commitment and discipline
- 8- Payment of the subscriptions.

D- Rights of the Membership

- 1- The right to be nominated and elected for the all institutions of the movement.
- 2- Right to freedom of expression in the meetings and conferences and to present suggestions and express an opinion on the decisions of the movement.
- 3- To obtain information on the policies and activities of the movement in a way that does not contradict with the general interest of the movement.
- 4- To be notified for the meetings before sufficient and appropriate time.
- 5- He/she has the right to resign from any institution in the movement or from the movement as a whole.
- 6- Owning the membership card of the movement.
- 7- The right to complain.

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E- Acceptance of the Membership

- 1- A candidate applies in writing for the membership after getting a recommendation from one member of the movement.
- 2- The concerned unit checks up the membership application and submits its recommendations to the organizational sector.

F- Loss of the Membership

Membership of the movement shall be lost in any of the following cases:-

- 1- Death
- 2- Resignation
- 3- Breach of the obligations which stipulated in the constitution and the regulations which organize that.
- 4- Loss of legal capacity.
- 5- Conviction of participating or assisting in sabotaging the movement, or conviction of a crime involving moral turpitude and revolutionary honesty.

CHAPTER FOUR

ARTICLE (5)

THE ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE

The organizational structure of Sudan Liberation Movement/Army is composed of the following levels and organs:

Part One: The Levels

- 1- The General Convention

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- 2- Revolutionary Liberation Council
- 3- The Supreme Leadership Council
- 4- The Executive Council

Part Two: The Organs

- 1- Revolutionary Liberation Council
- 2- The Supreme Leadership Council
- 3- The Chairmanship Institution
- 4- The Executive Council
- 5- The General Command
- 6- The Judiciary
- 7- The Regular Forces
- 8- The Experts Body
- 9- The Auditor General
- 10- The Civil Authority in the Liberated Territories

ARTICLE (6)

THE GENERAL CONVENTION

The General Convention is the highest authority in the movement which organizes its work according to the provisions of this constitution.

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6-1. Composition of the General Convention

The General Convention of Sudan Liberation Movement/Army shall be consisting of the followings:

A- Members by virtue of their organizational positions and these are;

- 1- Members of the revolutionary liberation council
- 2- Members of the supreme leadership council
- 3- Members of the executive council
- 4- Members of the military command

B- Members of the internal and external offices after conducting the grassroots conferences.

C- Representation of members of the internal and external offices shall be in accordance with the regulations that will be prepared by the Supreme Leadership Council

6-2. Functions of the General Convention

The General Convention shall have the following functions:

- A- Approve the reports of the revolutionary liberation council
- B- Amend the political program and the constitution whenever deemed necessary
- C- Set up the general policies and directives for the movement
- D- Elect the members of the Revolutionary Liberation Council
- E- Elect the chairman of the movement

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6-3. Sessions of the General Convention

- A- The General Convention shall convene once every (4) years.
- B- The Supreme Leadership Council has right to call for convening of an extraordinary conference in emergency cases with the approval of the chairman of the movement.

ARTICLE (7)

THE REVOLUTIONARY LIBERATION COUNCIL

The revolutionary liberation council is the highest legislative authority in the movement, which oversees the performance of the supreme leadership council and its institutions.

7-1. Composition of the Revolutionary Liberation Council

The revolutionary liberation council is consisting of (27) members as follows:

- A- Members elected by the General Convention and shall be not less than two third (2/3) of all the members of the revolutionary liberation council.
- B- The chairman of the movement shall assign the other one third (1/3) members of the revolutionary liberation council.

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7-2. Functions of the Revolutionary Liberation Council

The revolutionary liberation council shall have the following functions:

- A- Enactment, supervision and accountability.
- B- Review the general policies of the movement.
- C- Endorse the reports and plans of the supreme leadership council.
- D- Ratify the internal regulations of the revolutionary liberation council
- E- Approve the general planning budget
- F- Elect the chairman, vice chairman and rapporteur of the revolutionary liberation council.

7-3. Sessions of the Revolutionary Liberation Council

- A- The revolutionary liberation council shall convene once a year.
- B- The chairman of the revolutionary liberation council has a right to call for an extraordinary session in emergency cases; on the request of the supreme leadership council or by two third (2/3) members of the revolutionary liberation council.

ARTICLE (8)

THE SUPREME LEADERSHIP COUNCIL

The supreme leadership council is the highest executive and sovereign authority in the movement, and has the right to exercise legislative powers between the two sessions of the revolutionary liberation council, and perform its executive powers through the executive council.

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8-1. Composition of the Supreme Leadership Council

The supreme leadership council shall be composing of fifteen (15) members as follows:

- A- One third (1/3) of the members shall be the founders of the movement, provided that regulations organize how they will be selected.
- B- One third (1/3) of the members shall be assigned by chairman of the movement.
- C- One third (1/3) of the members by virtue of their leadership positions.

8-2. Functions of the Supreme Leadership Council

The Supreme Leadership Council shall have the following functions:

- A- Transform the working papers, policies and general directives of the revolutionary liberation council into plan of action that shall be implemented by the executive council organs.
- B- Supervise all the executive works of the movement and establishes different institutions and mechanisms in order to achieve that.
- C- Make proposals for amendment of the constitution and the manifesto of the movement.
- D- Prepare reports and general plans and present them to the revolutionary liberation council and the general convention.
- E- Prepare the general budget and the financial report.
- F- Assume the task of preparing for the sessions of the revolutionary liberation council and the general convention, in coordination with the chairman of revolutionary liberation council.
- G- Endorse the regulation which organizes its work.
- H- Approve the regulations that organize the work of the executive council and the functions of sectors.

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- I- To polarize and manage the political, material and moral support in coordination with the relevant sectors.
- J- Approve the nominations of the chairman of the movement to his vice - chairman.
- K- Approve the nominations of the chairman of the movement to his aides.
- L- Approve the nominations of sectors administrators and their deputies.
- M- Ratify assigning of the auditor general and endorsement of the regulation which organize his works and his exemption.

8-3. Sessions of the Supreme Leadership Council

- A- The supreme leadership council convenes once every three (3) months.
- B- The chairperson of the supreme leadership council has a right to call for convening of an emergency session or on the request of two third (2/3) of the council members.

ARTICLE (9)

THE CHAIRMANSHIP INSTITUTION

The chairmanship institution shall be the highest political and military authority in the movement, between the two sessions of the supreme leadership council.

9-1. Composition of the chairmanship institution

The chairmanship institution shall be composed of the followings:

- A- Chairman of the movement.
- B- Vice-chairman of the movement.
- C- Aides to the chairman for the movement

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D- Consultants to the chairman for the movement.

9-2. Functions of the Chairmanship Institution

The chairmanship institution shall perform the following functions:

- A- Administer the political and military activity of the movement, between the two sessions of the supreme leadership council.
- B- Take the important decisions.
- C- Supervise and monitor the performance of the executive council of the movement.

ARTICLE (10)

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MOVEMENT

The chairman of the movement is the highest political and military authority in the movement.

10-1. Functions of the chairman of the movement

The chairman of the movement shall have the following functions:

- A- Preside over the meetings of the supreme leadership council.
- B- Supervise and follow- up the political and military works and activities of the movement.
- C- Assign the commander- in- chief, the chief of staff and his deputies, and freeze their powers and exempt them.
- D- Supervise the management of polarizing the material and in- kind support.
- E- Approve the financial expenditures.

16

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- F- Nomination of his vice, and his aides to the supreme leadership council, and freezing of their powers, and exempt them.
- G- Endorse the sectors administrators and their deputies.
- H- Freeze the powers of the sectors administrators, and their deputies, and relieve them.
- I- Assign his consultants and relieve them.
- J- Issuance and awarding of decorations, medals and badges in accordance with the regulations.
- K- Approve sentences which exceed ten (10) years and provisions of the general pardons.
- L- Ratification of legislations and laws.

10-2. Vacancy in the office of chairman

The office of chairman shall become vacant in cases of:

- A- Death.
- B- Loss of legal capacity.
- C- Acceptance of his or her resignation by the revolutionary liberation council.

10-3. When vacancy occurs in the office of chairman

- A- In case of a vacancy in the office of chairman of the movement, the vice-chairman of the movement shall assume the office of the chairman and calls the members of the revolutionary liberation council and the supreme leadership council to elect the designate chairman for the movement within a period not exceeding six (6) months.

17

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ARTICLE (11)

THE VICE-CHAIRMEN OF THE MOVEMENT

The chairman of the movement nominates his vice-chairman and shall be approved by the supreme leadership council.

11-1. Functions of the vice-chairman

- A- Deputies for the chairman in case of his or her absence in the execution of all the political and military functions.
- B- Supervise and follow-up to the works of the executive council and the experts body.
- C- To work with the chairman in performing his or her political and military functions
- D- Any other functions that shall be assign to him by the chairman of the movement.

11-2. Vacancy in the office of the vice-chairman

The office of the vice-chairman shall become vacant in cases of:

- A- Death
- B- Loss of legal capacity
- C- Acceptance of his or her resignation by the supreme leadership council.
- D- If he or she was relieved by the chairman of the movement

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ARTICLE (12)

AIDES TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MOVEMENT

12-1. Appointment of Aides to the chairman

- A- The chairman of the movement shall nominate his or her aides to the supreme leadership council in order to approve them.

12-2. Functions of aides to the chairman

- A- Assists the chairman in his or her functions regarding the preparation, follow up and implementation.
B- Assist the chairman of the movement in the field of specialization.
C- Perform the direct tasks that shall be assigned to him or her by the chairman of the movement.

12-3. Vacancy in the office of an aide to the chairman

The office of an aide to the chairman shall become vacant in cases of:

- A- Death.
B- Loss of legal capacity.
C- Acceptance of his or her resignation by the supreme leadership council.
D- If he or she was relieved by the chairman of the movement.

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MOVEMENT/ARMY
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and
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Sudan Liberation Movement /Army

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ARTICLE (13)

CONSULTANTS TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE MOVEMENT

13-1. Appointment of the consultants to the chairman

A- The chairman of the movement shall issue decree or decrees to assign his or her consultants in field of significant specializations, the designated consultants not necessarily to be members of the supreme leadership council.

13-2. Exemption of the consultant to the chairman

A- The chairman of the movement has a right to issue decree or decrees to exempt any of his or her consultants, taking into account notifying the supreme leadership council with the reasons for the relieve.

13-3. Vacancy in the office of consultant to the chairman

The office of consultant to the chairman shall become vacant in cases of:

- A- Death.
- B- Loss of legal capacity.
- C- Acceptance of his or her resignation by the chairman of the movement.
- D- If he or she was relieved by the chairman of the movement.

ARTICLE (14)

THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

The executive council is the executive and organizational authority which is concerned with running the overall activities of the movement to achieve the objectives stipulated in the manifesto of the movement.

20

SUDAN LIBERATION
MOVEMENT/ARMY
SLM/A

17 JUN 2021

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SLM/A



14-1. Composition of the Executive Council

The executive council shall be consisting of the followings:

- A- Chairman of the executive council.
- B- Sectors Administrators.
- C- Deputies of Sectors Administrators.

14-2. Appointment of the Executive Council

The executive council shall be appointed as follows:

- A- The chairman of the movement, in accordance with the provisions of article 10(1-G) of this constitution shall issue degree or degrees to assign sectors administrators.
- B- The chairman of the movement, in accordance with the provisions of article 10(1-G) of this constitution shall issue degree or degrees to assign the deputies of sectors administrators.

14-3. Structure of the Executive Council

The structure of executive council shall be consisting of the followings:

- A- Chairman of the Executive Council.
- B- The Political Sector
 - 1- Political Affairs Administrator
 - 2- Humanitarian and Organizations Affairs Administrator
 - 3- Foreign Relations Affairs Administrator
 - 4- Peace and Native Administration Affairs Administrator
 - 5- Research, Thought and Strategic Studies Administrator

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and
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Sudan Liberation Movement /Army

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6- Genocide and War Victims Affairs Administrator

C- The Organizational Sector

- 1- Organizational Affairs Administrator
- 2- Training and Habilitation Administrator
- 3- Legal Affairs and Human Rights Administrator
- 4- Youth and Students Affairs Administrator
- 5- Social Affairs and, Maternity and Child Care Administrator
- 6- Internal Offices Affairs Administrator
- 7- External Offices Affairs Administrator
- 8- Graduates and Categories Affairs Administrator

D- The Media Sector

- 1- Media Affairs Administrator
- 2- Heritage, Culture and Arts Affairs Administrator

E- The Administrative Sector

- 1- Educational Affairs Administrator
- 2- Financial Affairs and Economic Planning Administrator
- 3- Administrative Affairs and Protocols Administrator

14- 4. Meetings of the Executive Council

- A- The executive council shall convene at least once (1) a month
- B- The chairman of the executive council has the right to call for convening of an emergency extraordinary meetings

22

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MOVEMENT/ARMY
SLM/A

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and
COMMANDER
in CHIEF
C in C



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SLM/A



- C- Two – third (2/3) members of the executive council has the right to call for convening of an extraordinary meetings.

14- 5. Functions of the Executive Council

- A- The supreme leadership council shall issue regulations that organize the works of the executive council and functions of the sectors

ARTICLE (15)

SECTORS ADMINISTRATORS

15-1. Appointment of Sectors Administrators

The sectors Administrators shall be assigned by the chairman of the movement

15- 2. Functions of Sectors Administrators

The sectors Administrators shall have the followings functions:

- A- The concerned sector administrator is primarily responsible for his or her sector and shall manage and supervise it.
- B- The concerned sector administrator is responsible for proposing budgets and to put programs and plans, and execute them.
- C- The concerned sector administrator with the approval of the chairman of the executive council submits integrated periodic reports to the council on the performance of his or her sector.

15-3. Vacancy in the Position of Sector Administrator

The position of sector administrator shall become vacant in cases of:

SUDAN LIBERATION
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SLM/A

6.7.2023

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Sudan Liberation Movement /Army

SLM/A



- A- Death
- B- Loss of legal capacity
- C- If he or she was relieved by the chairman of the movement
- D- Acceptance of his or her resignation by the chairman of the movement.

ARTICLE (16)

THE GENERAL HEADQUARTERS

The General Headquarters is the highest military authority of the movement.

16-1. Structure of the General Headquarters

The structure of the general headquarters is composed of the followings:

- 1- The Supreme Commander of the Sudan Liberation Army and shall be the chairman of the movement
- 2- The Vice Supreme Commander of the Sudan Liberation Army
- 3- The General Commander of the Sudan Liberation Army
- 4- The Chief of Staff
- 5- Deputies Chief of Staff
- 6- Consultants to the General Commander
- 7- Divisions Commanders
- 8- Brigades Commanders
- 9- Military Sectors Commanders

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16-2. Functions of the General Headquarters

- 1- Lead and supervise over the forces of the movement to implement the policies and the general strategies for the movement.



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- 2- Organize the military forces of the movement and promote their combat capabilities.
- 3- Raise the political awareness of the movement's combatants in order to fulfill the tasks of protecting civilians, human rights and the international laws.
- 4- Laws shall organize the internal tasks and method of work of the general headquarters.
- 5- The revolutionary liberation council shall issue law for legal and military accountability.

CHAPTER FIVE

ARTICLE (17)

THE JUDICIARY

The Judiciary is an independent authority, which performs its duties with total liberty.

17-1. composition of the Judiciary

The Judiciary shall be composed of the followings:

- A- The Military Judiciary
- B- The Civil Judiciary

17-2. Appointment of the Judiciary

- A- Shall be assigned by the supreme leadership council through the nomination by the judiciary

17-3. Functions of the Judiciary

SUDAN LIBERATION
MOVEMENT/ARMY
SLM/A

17 JUN 2021

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Sudan Liberation Movement /Army

SLM/A



- A- To arbitrate in criminal and civil suits.
- B- Law shall organize the tasks and method of work of the judiciary.

CHAPTER SIX

ARTICLE (18)

THE EXPERTS BODY

The experts' body is an advisory body that works on selecting experts and specialists and facilitates the performance of their tasks in the movement.

18-1. Composition of the Experts Body

The Experts Body is composed of a number of experts in the different specializations.

18-2. Functions of the Experts Body

The expert's body performs the following functions:

- A- Provide counseling and put strategies for the movement
- B- Capacitate the leaders of the movement in different specializations.

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MOVEMENT/ARMY
SLM/A**

13 JUNE 2021

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SLM/A



CHAPTER SEVEN

ARTICLE (19)

THE FINANCE OF THE MOVEMENT

19-1. Financial Sources of the Movement

The finance of the movement shall be consisting of the followings:

- A- The financial obligations of the members to the movement (subscriptions)
- B- Unconditional donations and grants
- C- Revenues generated from developing the economic resources
- D- Any other sources that shall be decided by the supreme leadership council.

19-2. Keeping, managing and controlling the finance of the movement

- A- Financial and accounting regulations shall determine preserving the funds, methods of its managing, spending and controlling.

19-3. Auditing the finance of the movement

- A- The finance of the movement shall be regularly audited by the auditor general in accordance with the provisions of this constitution and the organizing regulations

SUDAN LIBERATION
MOVEMENT/ARMY
SLM/A
6 - JULY 2021
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and
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in CHIEF
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Sudan Liberation Movement /Army

SLM/A



ARTICLE (20)

THE AUDITOR GENERAL

20-1. Appointment of the Auditor General

- A- The supreme leadership council shall assign the auditor general for the movement and issue regulations which organize his or her works.

20-1. Functions of the Auditor General

- A- Audit the finance of the movement in its all organs
- B- Prepare and present the auditing annual report to the supreme leadership council

ARTICLE (21)

THE CIVIL AUTHORITY OF THE LIBERATED TERRITORIES

21-1. Appointment of the Civil Authority of the Liberated Territories

- A- The chairman of the movement shall assign a head of the civil authority to the liberated territories and issue regulations that shall organize his or her works.

21-2. Functions of the Civil Authority of the Liberated Territories

- A- To manage the civil institutions in the liberated territories
- B- Prepare and present periodic integrated reports on the performance of institutions in the liberated territories to the chairman of the movement.

SUDAN LIBERATION
MOVEMENT/ARMY
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7 JUL 2021
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Sudan Liberation Movement /Army

SLM/A



CHAPTER EIGHT

ARTICLE (22)

THE FLAG OF THE MOVEMENT

The Sudan Liberation Movement/Army shall have a flag consist of four major strips of equal width colored from top to bottom in black, red, blue and green, with a white star placed in the middle, touching all the colors, and the indications of the colors and the star shall be as follows:

- A- The Black color symbolizes Sudan.
- B- The Red color stand for the blood of the martyrs.
- C- The Color blue personifies unity.
- D- The Green color represents agriculture.
- E- The White star embodies freedom, peace and hope.

ARTICLE (23)

THE NATIONAL ANTHEM

The Sudan Liberation Movement/Army shall have a national anthem which will be ratified by the supreme leadership council.

ARTICLE (24)

THE REVOLUTIONARY ANTHEM FOR THE ARMY

The Sudan Liberation Army shall have a revolutionary anthem that will be ratified by the supreme leadership council.

SUDAN LIBERATION
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Sudan Liberation Movement /Army

SLM/A



ARTICLE (25)

THE NATIONAL DAY

The national day for the Sudan liberation Movement/Army shall be on 21st of August of every year, which coincides with the date of founding of Boutkai camp in 2001.

ARTICLE (26)

THE MARTYRS DAY

Is the day of remembering and commemorating of martyrs of the Sudan Liberation Movement/Army that shall take place on 14th of August of every year.

ARTICLE (27)

THE EMBLEM

The Sudan Liberation Movement/ Army shall have an emblem consisting of the following symbols:

- A- Wheat Spikes : stand for renaissance, agriculture and production
- B- A hoe : symbolizes building and reconstruction
- C- Weapon : It symbolizes the revolutionary armed struggle
- D- The two hands fist: They symbolize peace and national unity.

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MOVEMENT/ARMY**
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ARTICLE (28)

THE REVOLUTIONARY OATH

I..... Do solemnly swear/ affirm that, I will truly and diligently strive to achieve the principles and objectives of the movement, defend it and maintain its unity, keep its secrets and abide by the provisions of this constitution, and that I will be organizationally disciplined, implementing all the directives, tasks and orders which shall be issued to me by the leadership of the movement and its institutions and I will exert all my efforts and powers to perform my duties, even if it leads to the risk of my life .

**SUDAN LIBERATION
MOVEMENT/ARMY
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67 JUN 2021
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Sudan Liberation Movement /Army
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THE RATIFICATION:

Hereby; the Supreme Leadership Council of the Sudan Liberation Movement/Army certifies the approval of the amendments to the constitution of the movement on 2ed of June 2021.

Abdul Wahid Mohammed Ahmed Al Nour

**Chairman of the Sudan Liberation Movement and
Commander - in - Chief of the Sudan Liberation Army.**

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